

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
 \circ \quad \frac{a}{b} = \frac{c}{d} & \Rightarrow & \frac{c}{a} = \frac{b}{d} \\
 \downarrow & & \downarrow \\
 a:b = c:d & & a:c = b:d \\
 & \Leftrightarrow & \\
 & ad = bc &
 \end{array}$$

Sistemi lineari

- trovare due numeri a e b cui somma è 13 e la differenza è 3.

due numeri li chiamo x, y a, b

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ x - y = 3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} a + b = 13 \\ a - b = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ x - y = 3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ (13 - y) - y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ 13 - 2y = 3 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ -2y = -10 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ y = \frac{-10}{-2} = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 - 5 = 8 \\ y = 5 \end{cases} \quad \begin{cases} x = 8 \\ y = 5 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 7y = 14 \\ 3x + 2y = 29 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2}y + 7 \\ 3x + 2y = 29 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2}y + 7 \\ \frac{21}{2}y + 21 + 2y = 29 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = \frac{7}{2}y + 7 \\ \frac{25}{2}y = 8 \end{cases} \quad y = \frac{16}{25} \quad \begin{matrix} x \\ \uparrow \end{matrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ 2x + 2y = 6 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ 2(13 - y) + 2y = 6 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ 26 - 2y + 2y = 6 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ 0 = -20 \end{cases} \quad y = \frac{-20}{0}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ 2x + 2y = 26 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x = 13 - y \\ 2(13 - y) + 2y = 26 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ 0y = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ y = \frac{0}{0} \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 7y = 14 \\ 3x + 2y = 29 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 2 & -7 & 14 \\ 3 & 2 & 29 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ x - y = 3 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 1 & 13 \\ 1 & -1 & 3 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y = 13 \\ 3y = 9 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} 1 & 1 & 13 \\ 0 & 3 & 9 \end{array} \right)$$

$$\begin{cases} x + 2y = 6 \\ 3x + 6y = 8 \end{cases}$$

$$1:3 = 2:6$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x - 7y = 14 \\ 3x + 2y = 29 \end{cases}$$

$$2:3 \neq -7:2$$

$$\begin{cases} Ax + By = C \\ Dx + Ey = F \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} A & B & C \\ D & E & F \end{array} \right)$$

$$\left\{ \begin{array}{l} x = -\frac{B}{A}y + \frac{C}{A} \\ D\left(-\frac{B}{A}y + \frac{C}{A}\right) + Ey = F \end{array} \right.$$

$$D\left(-\frac{B}{A}y + \frac{C}{A}\right) + Ey = F$$

$$\underbrace{\left(-\frac{DB}{A} + E\right)}_{=0} y = F - \frac{CD}{A}$$

$$-\frac{DB}{A} + E = 0$$

$$-DB + AE = 0$$

$$AE = DB$$

$$A:D = B:E$$

se $AE \neq DB$

$$AE - DB \neq 0$$

il sistema ha esatt. 1 soluz.

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} A & B & C \\ D & E & F \end{array} \right) \xrightarrow{\text{determinante}} \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ D & E \end{pmatrix} \rightarrow AE - DB$$

$$A : D = B : E \Leftrightarrow \det \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ D & E \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$\frac{A}{D} = \frac{B}{E} \Leftrightarrow A : B = D : E$$

Il sistema ha esat. 1 soluz $\Leftrightarrow \det \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ D & E \end{pmatrix} \neq 0$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ D & E \end{pmatrix} = 0$$

$$F - \frac{CD}{A} = \begin{cases} 0 & \text{indeterminato} \\ \neq 0 & \text{impossibile} \end{cases}$$

$$F - \frac{CD}{A} = 0$$

$$FA = CD$$

$$A : D = C : F$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{cc|c} A & B & C \\ D & E & F \end{array} \right)$$

$$\det \begin{pmatrix} A & B \\ D & E \end{pmatrix} = 0 \text{ e } \det \begin{pmatrix} A & C \\ D & F \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\begin{cases} x + y + z = 7 \\ 2x - y + 3z = 11 \\ 3x + 2y - 5z = 29 \end{cases}$$

$$\left(\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 1 & 1 & 7 \\ 2 & -1 & 3 & 11 \\ 3 & 2 & -5 & 29 \end{array} \right)$$

◦ $\det \begin{pmatrix} \hat{1} & \hat{1} & \hat{1} \\ 2 & -1 & 3 \\ 3 & 2 & -5 \end{pmatrix} \neq 0 \Rightarrow \exists$ una sola soluz.

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